22 Cortlandt Alley, New York, NY 10013 Tue–Sat, 10 am–6 pm andrewkreps.com

Raymond Saunders

January 7 - February 12, 2022 22 Cortlandt Alley Opening Reception: January 7, 12 - 7pm

Andrew Kreps Gallery is pleased to announce the gallery's first exhibition with Raymond Saunders in New York at 22 Cortlandt Alley. Spanning the 1980s to the present, the exhibition is Saunders' first in New York in over twenty years and includes previously unexhibited works from the artist's Paris Studio.

Since the 1960s, Raymond Saunders has developed a singular practice defined by an improvisational approach, as he culls eclectic ephemera, signage, detritus, and other materials from his daily life which reflect his living environment. A cult-like figure in the Bay Area art scene, Saunders' paintings and installation-based works are loaded with rich swaths of paint, interwoven with found materials and his own notational marks, and white-pencil drawings.

Blackboard surfaces, left visible through a heavy accumulation of marks and material, tie Saunders' works inextricably to his role as an educator, as he handwrites simple equations, lettering, and childlike notes onto the work's surface. Like Jazz, dissonant at first, Saunders' works cohere upon closer view, employing diverse elements to address the dualities present within life - plight and renewal, lack and abundance, innocence, and despair, as well as the individual and the community. Interweaving his own personal experience and anecdotes, Saunders aims to teach this full reality of the modern environment, the losses and victories, as well as the splendor that exists within the everyday.

Raymond Saunders lives and works in Oakland. In Spring 2021, Andrew Kreps Gallery and Casemore Kirkeby presented the exhibition Raymond Saunders, 40 Years: Paris/ Oakland across two locations in San Francisco. Saunders obtained his BFA from the Carnegie Institute of Technology, before moving to California, where he earned his MFA at the California College of Arts and Crafts. Saunders joined the faculty of California State University East Bay, Hayward, in 1968, eventually becoming an arts professor at California College of the Arts in Oakland, CA. Saunders currently holds the title of professor emeritus from Cal State East Bay in Hayward. In 1967, he published his seminal essay Black is a Color, which challenged the perceptions of identity-focused art. He was awarded a Rome Prize Fellowship in 1964, a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1976, and is a two-time recipient

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of the National Endowment for the Arts Awards (1977, 1984). His work was recently included in the traveling exhibition *Soul of a Nation: Art in the Age of Black Power*, 1963 – 1983, organized by London's Tate Modern. He was also included in the traveling exhibition *Now Dig This!: Art and Black Los Angeles*, 1960 – 1980, organized by the Hammer Museum in Los Angeles. Saunders works are included in the permanent collections of the National Gallery of Art in Washington, DC, Museum of Modern Art (MOMA) in New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York, Whitney Museum of American Art in New York, Carnegie Museum of Art in Pittsburgh, Howard University in Washington, DC, Walker Art Museum in Minneapolis, Museum of Contemporary Art (MOCA) in Los Angeles, Hammer Museum in Los Angeles, SFMOMA in San Francisco, Oakland Museum of California in Oakland, and the Berkeley Art Museum in Berkeley, among others.

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MAIN GALLERY



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 2000-2010

Mixed media on panel 58 5/8 x 21 5/8 inches (149 x 55 cm.) (RS21-039)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 2000 - 2010

Mixed media on panel 80 1/4 x 28 3/4 inches (204 x 73 cm.) (RS21-145)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 2000 - 2010

Mixed media on panel 39 x 24 1/8 inches (99 x 61 cm.) (RS21-092)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 2000 - 2010

Mixed media on panel 64 1/8 x 48 1/8 inches (163 x 122 cm.) (RS21-126)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, circa 2000

Mixed media on panel 43 1/4 x 35 1/8 inches (110 x 89 cm.) (RS21-122)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 2000 - 2010

Mixed media on panel 79 7/8 x 34 1/4 inches (203 x 87 cm.) (RS21-146)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Celeste Age 5 Invited Me To Tea, 1986

Mixed media on canvas 104 x 83 1/8 inches (264.2 x 211 cm.) (RS21-354)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, Circa 2000

Mixed media on panel 80 1/4 x 32 5/8 inches (204 x 83 cm.) (RS21-099)

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RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 1990 - 2000

Mixed media on panel 80 1/4 x 32 5/8 inches (204 x 83 cm.) (RS21-106) RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 1990 - 2010

Mixed media on panel 81 7/8 x 32 1/4 inches (208 x 82 cm.) (RS21-144)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Beauty in Darkness, 1993-1999

Mixed media, collage on board 96 1/2 x 180 x 6 1/2 inches (245.1 x 457.2 x 16.5 cm.) (RS21-021)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 2000 - 2010

Mixed media on door 89 x 31 7/8 inches (226 x 81 cm.) (RS21-100)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 1990 - 2000

Mixed media on door 72 1/8 x 41 inches (183 x 104 cm.) (RS21-098)

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DOUBLE HEIGHT SPACE



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Recuerdos, Not in the Chair, 1989

Mixed media on canvas 123 x 78 1/2 inches (312.4 x 199.4 cm.) (RS21-355)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS A Little Uptown, 1962/1994

Mixed media, paper, and oil enamel on canvas 54 3/4 x 37 3/4 inches (139.1 x 95.9 cm.) (RS21-357)



RAYMOND SAUNDERS Untitled, 1990

Mixed media on wood Triptych: 96 x 48 inches (243.8 x 121.9 cm.) each panel; Installed dimensions: 96 x 144 inches (243.8 x 365.8 cm.) (RS21-356)

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Raymond Saunders

BORN 1934, PITTSBURGH, PA LIVES AND WORKS IN OAKLAND, CA

EDUCATION

1960-1961	M.F.A., California College of Arts & Crafts, Oakland, CA
1959-1960	B.F.A., Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, PA
1953-1957	Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA
1953-1955	Barnes Foundation, University of Pennsylvania
1953	National Scholastic Scholarship
1950-1953	Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, PA

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

2021	40 Years: Paris/Oakland, Andrew Kreps Gallery & Casemore
	Kirkeby, San Fransisco, CA
2010	For All of Us, Centre Cuzin, Auch, France
	Beauty As Empathy, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
2009	Works on Paper, Stir Gallery, Shanghai, China
2007	Pittsburgh, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
	All Colors: from Oakland 2 Oakland, Joyce Gordon Gallery,
	Oakland, CA
2005	Paintings, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
2004	Gallery Resche, Paris, France
	Schneider Museum of Art, Southern Oregon University, Ashland,
	OR
2003	New Paintings, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
2002	Raymond Saunders, Centre Jerome Cuzin a AUCH, France
2001	Paintings & Works on Paper, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San
	Francisco, CA
	Hunsaker/Schlesinger Fine Art, Santa Monica, CA
2000	Cooley Memorial Art Gallery, Reed College, Portland, OR
1999	New Works, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
1998	Hunter College/CUNY Fine Arts Building Gallery,
	New York, NY
	Galerie Resche, Paris, France

1997	Presence and Absence, Sawhill Gallery, James Madison University,
	Harrisburg, VA
1996	Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh, PA
	Pittsburgh Center For The Arts, Pittsburgh PA
	College of Southern Idaho, Twin Falls, ID
	Holderbank, Zurich, Switzerland (two-person)
	Raymond Saunders: Works of Paper, Miami University Art
	Museum, Oxord, OH
	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
	American Embassy, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso
1995	Raymond Saunders: Black Paintings, M.H. de Young Memorial
	Museum, San Francisco, CA
	De Chirico Museum, Greece
1994	G.R. N'Nambi Gallery, Birmingham, MI
	Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix, AZ
	Tucson Art Museum, Tucson, AZ
	Raymond Saunders: New Work, Oakland Museum, Oakland,
	CA
1993	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
	Galerie Resche, Paris, France
1992	Tampa Museum of Art, Tampa, FL
1991	Flowers from a Black Garden, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San
	Francisco, CA
1990	Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA
	Raymond Saunders, Galerie Resche, Paris, France
1989	Addison Gallery of American Art, Phillips Academy, Andover, MA
	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
1988	Greenville County Museum, Greenville, SC
1987	Bank of America, San Francisco, CA
	Addison Gallery of American Art, Phillips Academy, Andover, MA
	Cava Gallery, Philadelphia, PA
	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
	University Gallery of Fine Art, Ohio State University, Columbus,
	ОН
1986	University Gallery of Fine Art, Ohio State University, Columbus,
	ОН
	Terry Ditenfass, Inc., New York, NY
1985	Boise Gallery of Art, Boise, ID
	Thomas Babeor Gallery, La Jolla, CA
	Hunsaker/Schlesinger Gallery, Los Angeles, CA
	Angles Gallery, Santa Monica, CA
	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
1984	Barnsdall Park, Los Angeles Municipal Art Gallery,
	Los Angeles, CA
1983	University of Texas, San Antonio, TX
1982	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
	Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ
1981	Hunter College, Art Gallery, New York, NY

	Traver/Sutton Gallery, Seattle, WA
	Hunsaker-Schlesinger Gallery, Los Angeles, CA
	Seattle Art Museum. Seattle, WA
1980	Triton Museum of Art, Santo Clara, CA
	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
	Baum/Silverman Gallery, Los Angeles, CA
1979	Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
1976	University Art Museum, University of California, Berkeley, CA
1975	Carleton College, North Field, MN
1974	Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA
1972-73	The Art Gallery, Philadelphia, PA
	Providence Museum of Art, Providence, RI
	Toronto Gallery, Toronto, Canada
	Terry Dintenfass Gallery, New York, NY
1971	San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	Terry Dintenfass Gallery, New York, NY
1970	Terry Dintenfass Gallery, New York, NY
1969	Beaumont-May Gallery, Hopkins Center, Dartmouth College,
	Hanover, NH
	Terry Dintenfass Gallery, New York, NY
1966	Terry Dintenfass Gallery, New York, NY

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

2011	Now Dig This! Art and Black Los Angeles 1960-1980, Hammer
	Museum, Los Angeles, CA
2009	Summer Show, Lora Schlesinger Gallery, Santa Monica, CA
2008	Pacific Light: California Watercolor Refracted 1907-2007,
	Nordiska Akvarellmuseet, Starhamm, Sweden
	Yesterday and Today, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts
	Invitational Exhibition, Sande Webster Gallery, Philadelphia, PA
	The Question is Known : (W)here is Latin American / Latino
	Art?, Mission Cultural Center For Latino Arts, San Francisco, CA
	Double Vision, Front Gallery, Oakland, CA
2007	Artists of Invention: A Century of CCA, The Oakland Museum of
	California, Oakland, CA
	CCA[C] @ di Rosa Preserve, Gatehouse Gallery, Napa, CA
	CCA@Wirtz, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
2004	A Survey Exhibition: Fade 1990-2003, California State University,
	Los Angeles, CA
	What's Doin, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA
	A Rare Glimpse: Modern American Art from Private Napa Valley
	Collections, Napa Valley Museum, Napa, CA
2003	Cut, Copy, Paste: The Art of Contemporary Collage, de Saisset
	Museum, Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA
	Desires of the Heart: Selected Contemporary Graphics, San

	Antonio Museum of Art, TX
2002	In the Spirit of Martin: The Living Legacy of Dr. Martin Luther
	King, Jr. a traveling exhibition organized by The Smithsonian
	Institution and Verve Editions
	Portrait Obscured, The San Jose Institute of Contemporary Art,
	San Jose, CA
	Houses of the Spirit: Works by African American Artists, Miami
	Dade Cultural Center, Miami, FL
2001	Collecting Our Thoughts: The Community Responds to Art in
2001	the Permanent Collection, San Jose Museum of Art, CA
2000	Strength & Diversity: A Celebration of African American
2000	Artists, Carpenter Center for the Visual Arts, Harvard University,
	Cambridge, MA
	Add/Drop/Add, Oliver Art Center, California College of Arts and
	Crafts, Oakland, CA
1999	Bay Area Now 2, Yerba Buena Center for the Arts, San Francisco,
1999	CA
	<i>Seeing Jazz,</i> traveling exhibition organized by the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC
	California Dreamin': Contemporary Art from the Bank of
	America Collection, Bank of America Gallery, Mint Museum of
1007	Craft + Design, Charlotte, NC
1997	Seeing Jazz, traveling exhibition organized by the Smithsonian
	Institution. Venue: International Gallery, Smithsonian Institute,
	Washington, DC; "It's Only Rock and Roll," traveling exhibition
	Venues include: The Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix, AZ;
	North Carolina Museum of Art; Rock and Roll Hall of Fame and
	Museum, Cleveland, OH; Lowe Art Museum, University of
	Miami; Milwaukee Art Museum, Milwaukee, WI
	The Unbroken Line, 1897-1997: One Hundred Years of
	Fellowship, A Centennial Exhibition, Museum of American Art
	of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA
	Homage to George Herriman, Campbell-Thiebaud Gallery, San
	Francisco, CA
	Highlights of Art from the Bay Area, The Shorenstein Company,
	San Francisco, CA
	The Old 'New' Guard: Part I, J.J. Brookings Gallery, San
	Francisco, CA
1996	The Addison Gallery of American Art, Phillips Academy, Andover,
	MA
	It's Only Rock and Roll, traveling exhibition. Venues include:
	The Contemporary Arts Center, Cincinnati, OH; Lakeview
	Museum of Arts and Sciences, Peoria, IL; Virginia Beach Center
	for the Arts, VA; Tacoma Art Museum, WA; Jacksonville Museum
	of Art, Jacksonville, FL; Bedford Gallery at the Regional Center
	for the Arts, Walnut Creek, CA
	30 + East Bay Painters and Graphic Artists, Oakland Coliseum,
	organized by the Oakland Museum of California, Oakland, CA

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1989 Award for Visual Arts: South Eastern Center for Contemporary Art, traveling exhibition. Venues include: New Orleans, LA; SECCA South Carolina; Fogg Gallery, Harvard, Boston, MA; BMW Gallery, New York, NY; BMW Gallery, Munich, Germany. Twentieth Century Water Colors: Then and Now, Long Beach Museum of Art, Long Beach, CA Raymond Saunders: Some Choices; Icono Negro: The Black Aesthetic on Video Art, Long Beach Museum of Art, Long Beach, CA New Paintings, Stephen Wirtz Gallery, San Francisco, CA *The Appropriate Object*, Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, NY 1988 40th Annual Academy Institute Purchase Exhibition, American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, New York, NY Drawing Invitational, Hooks Epstein Gallery, Houston, TX Peter Seltz Selects, The Berkeley Art Center, Berkeley, CA West Coast Contemporary, Sierra Nevada Museum of Art, Reno, NV National Drawing Invitational, sponsored by AT&T Foundation and M.M Cohn, Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, AR Selected Works by Black Artists from The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Readers Digest, Pleasantville, NY Recent Prints from West Coast Presses, The Allport Gallery, San Francisco, CA Francine Seders Gallery, Ltd., Seattle, WA 1987 Made in USA, University Art Museum, Berkeley, CA, traveling exhibition. Other venues include: Nelson Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas, MO; Virginia Museum of Fine Art, Richmond, VA; Bay Area Influences: Four Artists, Palo Alto Cultural Center, Palo Alto, CA Second Stage of Modernism (1945 to the present,) Lathrop Gallery, Hood Museum of Art, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH Tradition and Conflict: Images of a Turbulent Decade, 1963 1973, traveling exhibition organized by the Studio Museum in Harlem and circulated by the Independent Curators Incorporated, New York, 1986-1988, Dr. Mary Schmidt Campbell, Curator 1986 Between Metaphor and Fact: Recent Drawing, Leonarda Di Maura Gallery, New York, NY Selected Works, Thomas Babeor Gallery, La Jolla, CA Personal Reference, Kansas City Art Institute, Kansas City, MO Afro-American Abstract Artists: 1945-1985, The Evan-Tibbs Collection, Washington, DC Black Creativity, Generations in Transition: 80 Years of Black American Expression, Museum of Science and Industry, Chicago, IL Artists Food, San Francisco International Airport, San Francisco, CA Generations in Transition: An Exhibit of Changing Perspectives

	in Recent Black Americans, 1970-1984, Hampton University,
	Hampton, VA
	Martin Luther King: A Documentary, Eloise Smith Gallery,
	University of California, Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA
1985	The Menagerie, San Francisco Airports Commission, San
	Francisco International Airport, San Francisco, CA
	37th Annual Purchase Exhibition Hassam and Speicher Fund,
	American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, New York,
	NY
	Artist's Forum, Fine Arts Gallery, California State University, Los
	Angeles, CA. Exhibition traveled to Studio Museum, Harlem, NY
	Harlem Renaissance, Bucknell University Center Gallery,
	Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA
1984	Highlights: Selections from the Bank of America Corporation Art
	Collection, Bank of America, San Francisco, CA
	San Francisco Bay Area Painting, Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery,
	University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE
	The Human Condition: SF MOMA Biennial III, San Francisco
	Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	Second Western State Exhibition/Corcoran 38th Biennial of
	American Painting, Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY; Long
	Beach Museum, Long Beach, CA; San Francisco Museum of
	Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	West Coast Artists:Part II, Alternative Museum, New York, NY
	Afro-American Pavilion, 1984 Louisiana World Exposition, New
	Orleans, LA
	In Visible Places, Richmond Art Center, Richmond, CA
	California Museum of Afro-American History and Culture, Los
	Angeles, CA
1983	Recent Acquisitions in Contemporary Art, Part I, Museum of
	Art, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, PA
	Seoul/San Francisco: Exchange of Prints and Drawings, Seoul
	Fine Art Center, Seoul, South Korea
	Second Western States Exhibition/The Corcoran Biennial
	Exhibition of American Painting, Scottsdale Center for the Arts,
	Scottsdale, AZ
	Contemporary California Prints/World Prints '83, College of
	Notre Dame Art Gallery, Belmont, CA
	Resource/Reservoir: CCAC 75 Years, San Francisco Museum of
	Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	Seven American Artists, The Cleveland Museum of Art,
	Cleveland, OH
	Second Western State Exhibition/The 38th Corcoran Biennial
	Exhibition of American Painting, Corcoran Gallery of Art,
	Washington, DC
1982	Resource/Reservoir: Collage and Assemblage, San Francisco
	Museum of Modern Art, CA
	Afro-American Abstractions, Municipal Art Gallery, Barnsdall
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	Park, Los Angeles, CA
1981	Carnival of Critters, Miami-Dade Public Library, Miami, FL
	Forty Famous Californians, Bennington College Art Gallery,
	Bennington, VT
	Forty Famous Californians, Judith Christian Gallery, New York,
	NY
	Ten California Artists, The Museum of Afro-American Art, Loker
	Gallery, California Museum of Science and Industry, Exposition
	Park, Los Angeles, CA
	Masterpieces from the Permanent Collection, San Francisco
	Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	Post-Modernist Metaphors, The Alternative Museum, New
	York, NY
	Masterpieces from our Bay Area Museums, Bay View Town
	Gallery, sponsored by Bay Federal Savings and the San Francisco
	of Modern Art, (works from the Bay Area Museums enlarged to
	billboard scale installed in various locations in the San Francisco
	Bay Area)
1980	Selections from the James Michener Collection of American Art,
	Wichita Falls Museum and Art Center, Wichita Falls, TX
	Fruits, Vegetables, Fish & Flowers, Los Angeles Municipal Art
	Gallery, Barnsdall Park, Los Angeles, CA
	The Controlled Gesture: As Aspect of Bay Area Expression, Palo
	Alto Cultural Center, Palo Alto, CA
	Collage Show, Mandeville Art Gallery, University of California,
	San Diego, La Jolla, CA
	Freeing the Spirit: The Church in the Black Community,
	Oakland Museum, Oakland, CA
	Art of Hearts, The Fine Arts Museum of San Francisco,
	Downtown Center, San Francisco, CA
1979	The Art of Collage Today," Impressions Gallery, Boston, MA
	Ten x Ten: The Oakland Museum, The First Decade, Oakland,
	CA
	Collage Show, Baum/Silverman Gallery, Los Angeles, CA
	Group Show, Terry Dintenfass, Inc., New York, NY
	Approaches to Xerography, Municipal Art Gallery, Barnsall Park,
	Los Angeles, CA
	Paper on Paper, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San
1070	Francisco, CA
1978	Terry Dintenfass Gallery, New York, NY
	<i>Graffitti</i> , San Francisco Museum of Modern Art,
	San Francisco, CA Dhiladalahia Art Museum, Dhiladalahia, DA
	Philadelphia Art Museum, Philadelphia, PA
	Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Art, Philadelphia PA
	Palazzo delle Exposizioni, Rome, Italy
	Oakland Museum, Oakland, CA Muthology, New York, NY
	Mythology, New York, NY Museum fur Kungt und Couverba Hemburg, Cormony
	Museum fur Kunst und Gewerbe, Hamburg, Germany

1977

1976

1974

Musee des Arts Decoratifs, Paris, France Musee des Arts Decoratifs, Lausanne, Switzerland Municipal Art Gallery, Barnsall Park, Los Angeles, CA Minneapolis Art Museum, Minneapolis, MN Louisiana Museum, Humelbaek (Copenhagen), Denmark 5 Painters, American Academy in Rome, New York, NY Fiberworks, Berkeley, CA Cooper-Hewitt Museum, The Smithsonian Instituttion's National Museum of Design Baum/Silverman Gallery, Los Angeles, CA Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands North Jutland Museum, Aalborg, Denmark Kunstlerhaous, Vienna, Austria Henie-Onstad Museum, Oslo, Norway Die Neue Sammlung, Munich, Germany Bergens Kunstforening, Bergen, Norway Museum of Science and Industry, Chicago, IL Grey Art Gallery and Study Center, New York University, New York, NY ICA Gallery, London, England Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, TX Aberdeen Art Gallery, Aberdeen, Scotland William Hayes Ackland Art Center, Chapel Hill, NC Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY Weatherspoon Art Museum, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, VA University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY Tweed Museum of Art, Duluth, MN Sweetbriar College, Sweetbriar, VA Studio Museum, Harlem, New York, NY Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands Scripps College, Claremont, CA San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA Philadelphia Art Museum, Philadelphia, PA Pace Gallery, New York, NY Oakland Museum, Oakland, CA Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY Montgomery Museum of Fine Art, Montgomery, AL Memphis Academy of Art, Memphis, TN Los Angeles Municipal Art Gallery, Barnsall Park, Los Angeles, CA Joslyn Art Museum, Omaha, NE Indiana University Art Museum,. Bloomfield, IN Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY Fisk University, Nashville, TN Fine Arts Center, Colorado Springs, CO Expo 4, Spokane, WA Elvehjem Art Center, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI

1971

1970

E.B. Crocker Art gallery, Sacramento, CA Cranbrook Academy of Art Museum, Bloomfield Hills, MI Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC Columbia Museum of Art And Science, Columbia, SC Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, AR Students' Union Building Gallery, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada Stewart Hall, Pointe Claire, Canada Drawings USA, St. Paul Art Center, St. Paul, MN San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA Santa Barbara Museum, Santa Barbara, CA Robert McLaughlin Gallery, Sahawa, Canada Mendel Art Gallery, Saskatoon, Canada 1972-73 York University, Downsview, Toronto, Canada Winona State College, Winona, MN Whitney Biennial, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY University of Guelph, Ontario, Canada University of Nebraska, Omaha, NE University Art Museum, Berkeley, CA Temple University, Philadelphia, PA St. Louis Museum of Art, St. Louis, MO Regina Public Library, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, PA Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA Pace Gallery, New York, NY Black USA: Now, New York Cultural Center, New York, NY Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY Oakland Museum, Oakland, CA Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, Halifax, Canada Kitichener-Waterloo Art Gallery, Kitichener, Canada Galerie d'art, Universitie de Moncton, Moncton, Canada Ball State University, Washington, DC The Art Museum, Rhode Island School of Design, Providence, RI American Contemporary Art Gallery, New York, NY Alberta College of Art, Alberta, Canada Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, MA Contemporary Black Artists in America, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY Contemporary Prints by Major Artists, Judith Golden Gallery, Woodmere, NY Illinois Arts Council, (traveling exhibition - 8 Museums) Recent Acquisitions, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada Terry Dentenfass Gallery, New York, NY Collages by American Artists, Ball State University, Muncie, IN Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY The Art Galleries, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA

	Cooper-Hewitt Museum, The Smithsonian Instituttion's National
	Museum of Design
	Baum/Silverman Gallery, Los Angeles, CA
1977	Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
	North Jutland Museum, Aalborg, Denmark
	Kunstlerhaous, Vienna, Austria
	Henie-Onstad Museum, Oslo, Norway
	Die Neue Sammlung, Munich, Germany
	Bergens Kunstforening, Bergen, Norway
1976	Museum of Science and Industry, Chicago, IL
	Grey Art Gallery and Study Center, New York University, New
	York, NY
	ICA Gallery, London, England
	Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, TX
	Aberdeen Art Gallery, Aberdeen, Scotland
1974	William Hayes Ackland Art Center, Chapel Hill, NC
	Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY
	Weatherspoon Art Museum, University of North Carolina, Chapel
	Hill, NC
	Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, VA
	University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
	Tweed Museum of Art, Duluth, MN
	Sweetbriar College, Sweetbriar, VA
	Studio Museum, Harlem, New York, NY
	Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
	Scripps College, Claremont, CA
	San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	Philadelphia Art Museum, Philadelphia, PA
	Pace Gallery, New York, NY
	Oakland Museum, Oakland, CA
	Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY
	Montgomery Museum of Fine Art, Montgomery, AL
	Memphis Academy of Art, Memphis, TN
	Los Angeles Municipal Art Gallery, Barnsall Park, Los Angeles, CA
	Joslyn Art Museum, Omaha, NE
	Indiana University Art Museum,. Bloomfield, IN
	Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY
	Fisk University, Nashville, TN
	Fine Arts Center, Colorado Springs, CO
	"Expo 4," Spokane, WA
	Elvehjem Art Center, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI
	E.B. Crocker Art gallery, Sacramento, CA
	Cranbrook Academy of Art Museum, Bloomfield Hills, MI
	Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC
	Columbia Museum of Art And Science, Columbia, SC
	Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock, AR
	Students' Union Building Gallery, University of Alberta,
	Edmonton, Canada

Stewart Hall, Pointe Claire, Canada Drawings USA, St. Paul Art Center, St. Paul, MN San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA Santa Barbara Museum, Santa Barbara, CA Robert McLaughlin Gallery, Sahawa, Canada Mendel Art Gallery, Saskatoon, Canada 1972-73 York University, Downsview, Toronto, Canada Winona State College, Winona, MN Whitney Biennial, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY University of Guelph, Ontario, Canada University of Nebraska, Omaha, NE University Art Museum, Berkeley, CA Temple University, Philadelphia, PA St. Louis Museum of Art, St. Louis, MO Regina Public Library, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, PA Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA Pace Gallery, New York, NY Black USA: Now, New York Cultural Center, New York, NY Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY Oakland Museum, Oakland, CA Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, Halifax, Canada Kitichener-Waterloo Art Gallery, Kitichener, Canada Galerie d'art, Universitie de Moncton, Moncton, Canada Ball State University, Washington, DC The Art Museum, Rhode Island School of Design, Providence, RI American Contemporary Art Gallery, New York, NY Alberta College of Art, Alberta, Canada 1971 Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, MA Contemporary Black Artists in America, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY Contemporary Prints by Major Artists, Judith Golden Gallery, Woodmere, NY Illinois Arts Council, (traveling exhibition - 8 Museums) Recent Acquisitions, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada Terry Dentenfass Gallery, New York, NY Collages by American Artists, Ball State University, Muncie, IN 1970 Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY The Art Galleries, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA Smith College, Northampton, MA New Jersey State Museum, Trenton, NJ Card Design, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY Museum of Modern Art, Sales and Rental Gallery, New York, NY The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY Martha Jackson Gallery, New York, NY Lincoln University, Lincoln, PA

	Lehigh College, Lehigh Pennsylvania
	La Jolla Museum of Art, La Jolla, CA
	32nd Annual Exhibition of Contemporary Painting, FL
	Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, TX
	Boston Museum of Fine Art, Boston, MA
	Purchase Exhibition, American Academy of Arts & Letters, New York, NY
1969	Recent Trends in American Art, Westmoreland, PA
	Thirty Contemporary Black Artists, San Francisco Museum of
	Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	Afro-American Artists, 1800-1969, Philadelphia Art Museum,
	Philadelphia, PA
	High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA
	Flint Institute of Arts, Flint, MI
	Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, NY
	Spring American Art Survey, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH
	American Academy of Arts and Letters, National Institute of Arts
	and Letters, New York, NY
1968	Philadelphia Art Museum, Philadelphia, PA
	Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY
	Minneapolis Institute of Art, New York, NY
	Fifteen American Artists, American Federation of Arts, New
	York, NY (traveling exhibition)
1966-67	UCLA, Los Angeles, CA (traveling exhibition)
1966	The Portrayal of the Negro in American Painting, City Series,
	Forum Gallery, New School of Social Research, New York, NY
1965	Den Frie, Copenhagen, Denmark
	American Academy , Rome, Italy
1964	The American Conscience, New School of Social Research, New
	York, NY
	Den Frie, Copenhagen, Denmark
	American Academy, Rome, Italy
1963	Landscape in Recent American Painting, New School of Social
	Research, New York, NY
	Pennsylvania Academy, Fellowship, Annual, Philadelphia, PA
1962	Cheltenham Annual, Philadelphia, PA
	Museum of Modern Art, Rental Gallery, San Francisco, CA
1961	San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA
	California College of Arts & Crafts, Oakland, CA
	California School of Fine Arts (San Francisco Art Institute), San
	Francisco, CA
1953	Carnegie Museum of Fine Art, Pittsburgh, PA
1952	Carnegie Museum of Fine Art, Pittsburgh, PA

1989	Visual Arts Award: South Eastern Center for Contemporary Art
1984	National Endowment for the Arts Award
1977	National Endowment for the Arts Award
1976	Guggenheim Fellowship
1975	KQED Art Award, San Francisco, CA
	Granger Memorial Award, The Pennsylvania Academy of Fine
	Arts, Philadelphia, PA
1972	Society of Four Arts Award, Palm Beach, FL
1970	Atwater Kent Award
1968	Lee Cultural Center Award, Philadelphia, PA
1964	Prix de Rome, 1964-66
	Ford Foundation Purchase Award
1961	Schwabcher Frey Award, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art
1959	Pittsburgh Playhouse Gallery Invitational, Third Prize
1957	Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, University of Pennsylvania,
	First Prize in Oil Painting
1956	Cresson European Traveling Scholarship
	Eakins Prize (Thomas Eakins)
	Thoron Oil Painting Prize, First Prize
	First Prize-Figure Drawing, First Prize - Oil Composition,
	Pennsylvania Academy Scholarships

PUBLIC COLLECTIONS

RA Services, Burbank, CA ARA Services, Philadelphia, PA Achenbach Foundation, Palace of the Legion of Honor, San Francisco, CA William Hayes Ackland Art Center, Chapel Hill, NC Addison Gallery of American Art, Andover MA Allentown Art Museum, Allentown, PA Arizona State University, Matthews Center, Tempe, AZ Bank of America, San Francisco, CA California College of Arts and Crafts, Oakland, CA California State College, San Bernadino, CA Carnegie Institute, Museum of Art, Pittsburgh, PA Chemical Bank, New York, NY Chermayeff & Geismar, New York, NY Chrysler Museum, Norfolk, VA Crocker Art Museum, Sacramento, CA Dartmouth College, Beaumont-May Gallery, Hanover, NH Dayton-Hudson Corporation, Minneapolis, MN Elvehjem Art Center, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI Fisk University, Nashville, TN Frito Lay corporation, Plano, TX General Mills, Minneapolis, MN

Hunter college, New York, NY Howard University, Washington, DC International Paper Corporation, New York, NY Long Beach Museum, Long Beach, CA Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY M.H. de Young Memorial Museum, San Francisco, CA Miami-Dade Junior College, Miami, FL Mobil Oil Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, MA Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, CA The Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY National Institute of Arts and Letters, New York, NY Oakland, Museum, Oakland, CA Park Hyatt Hotel, San Francisco, CA The Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix, AZ Portland Art Museum The St. Louis Museum of Fine Arts, St. Louis, MO San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, WA Security Pacific National Bank Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE Southern California Gas Company, Los Angeles, CA University Art Museum, Berkeley, CA University of Texas, James A. Michener Collection, Austin, TX University of Utah, Art Museum, Salt Lake City, UT Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, MN Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY